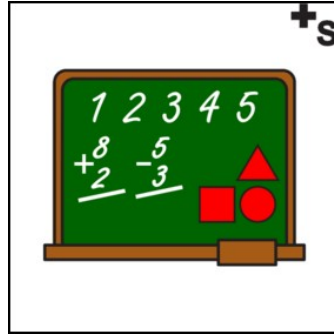
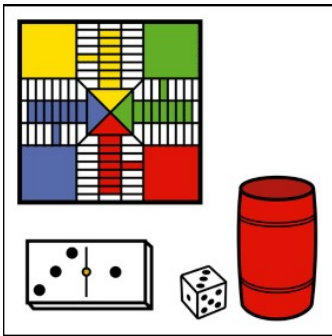


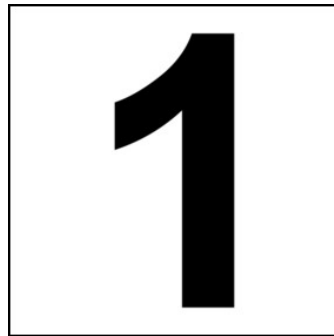
juegos de



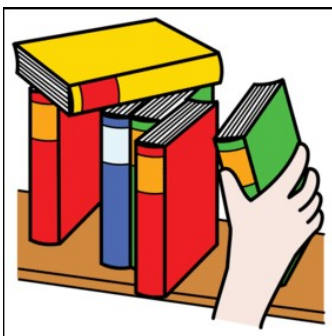
matemáticas



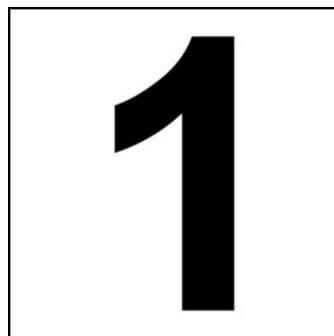
juego



uno



ordena del



uno



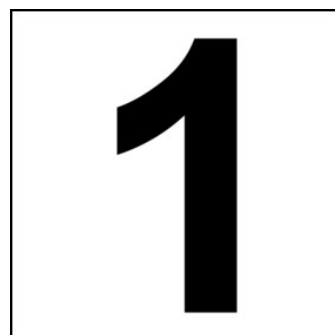
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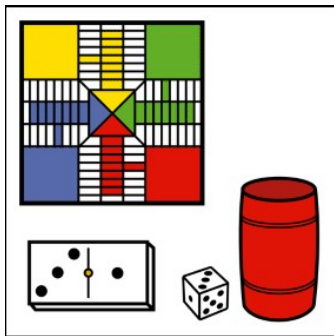
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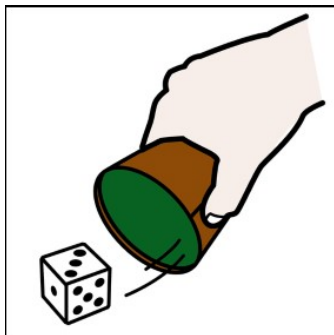
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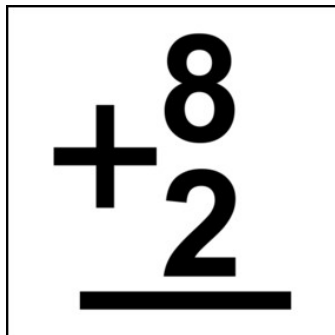
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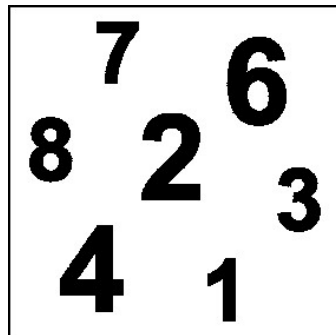
dos



lanzar los dado



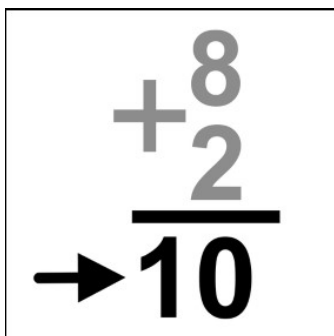
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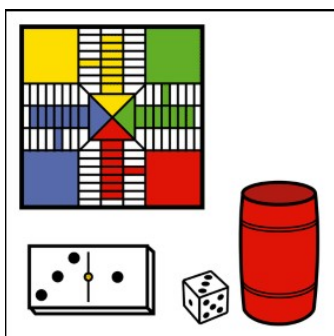
números



buscar



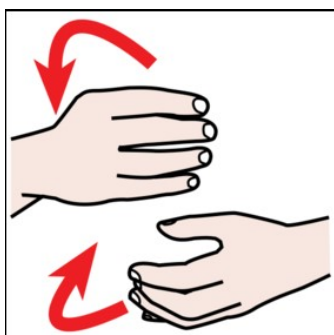
solución



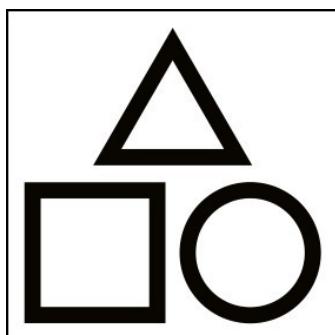
juego



tres



haz



formas